



Tudor Grange Academies Trust

Management of Sickness Absence Policy and Procedure

Document title	Management of Sickness Absence Policy and Procedure
Author/originator	C Maclean
Date of Approval/Review	25 th February 2021
Approving Committee	Finance and Personnel Committee
Version	2.1
Policy review date	February 2023

Date updated	Version	Change from last version
25.02.2021	2.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Section 2: new paragraph 2.3 added for remote meetings Section 13: paragraphs 13.7 to 13.9 updated Section 15: paragraphs 15.9.3, 15.10.1 and 15.10.2 updated

Contents

1	Terms of reference.....	3
2	Introduction	3
3	Employees' responsibilities.....	4
4	Reimbursement of cost of doctors' statements	5
5	Fit for Work Service.....	5
6	Illness or injury arising from work.....	5
7	General return to work arrangements.....	5
7.1	Returning to work from long-term sickness absence	5
7.2	Phased returns	6
8	Probationary periods for support staff	7
9	Absence due to contact with infectious diseases.....	7
10	Medical suspension.....	7
11	Unauthorised absence/false information	7
12	Attendance at meetings.....	7
13	Long-term absence	8
14	Informal procedure	10
14.1	Return to work discussion	10
14.2	Informal sickness absence meetings	10
14.3	Monitoring period following informal sickness absence meeting	10
15	Formal procedure	11
15.1	Stages in the process	11
15.2	Preparation for Stage 1 formal meeting	11
15.3	Stage 1 meeting	11
15.4	Stage 1 review period	12
15.5	Stage 1 review period evaluation	13
15.6	Preparation for a Stage 2 meeting	13
15.7	Stage 2 meeting	13
15.8	Stage 2 decision	14
15.9	Dismissal	14
15.10	Appeals	15
APPENDIX 1	Sickness Absence Meeting Record.....	16
APPENDIX 2	Sickness Absence Self Certification and Return to Work form	19

1 Terms of reference

- 1.1 For all staff employed by Tudor Grange Academies Trust.
- 1.2 Definitions:
“Principal” also refers to any other title used to identify the Principal, or where appropriate, any other senior manager delegated to deal with the matter by the Principal.

2 Introduction

- 2.1 This policy and procedure is for all employees of the Tudor Grange Academies Trust (the Trust).
- 2.2 The Trust recognises its responsibility for the health, safety and welfare of its staff. This Sickness Absence Policy sets out procedures for reporting sickness absence, and for the management of sickness absence in a fair and consistent way. This policy places emphasis on proactive support for staff in the event of ill health difficulties (see below). This policy does not form part of any employee’s contract of employment, and it may be amended at any time following consultation with the Trade Unions. Procedures set out in this policy, including any time limits, may be varied as appropriate in any case, this will only be the case in consultation with Trade Union representatives.
- 2.3 Meetings may be conducted virtually for health and safety reasons
- 2.4 It is the responsibility of management to monitor sickness absence and to respond effectively to actual and potential problems. The Trust has standards for attendance for staff as it does for pupils. It is the responsibility of the Principal and all levels of management, to ensure these standards are achieved and to raise awareness of the effect of sickness absence levels on the quality and continuity of teaching and learning and other aspects of the effectiveness of the work of the Trust. In addition, line managers have a clear obligation placed on them to identify and address problems in the work environment and/or job factors that may be contributing to staff absence.
- 2.5 Sickness absence can vary from short intermittent periods of ill-health to a continuous period of long-term absence and have a number of different causes (for example, injuries, recurring conditions, or a serious illness requiring lengthy treatment).
- 2.6 The Principal is responsible for monitoring the implementation of the procedure to ensure that the procedure is communicated to employees and that it is applied consistently. Levels of sickness absence will be monitored and will record the average number of working days lost due to sickness per full time equivalent employee and identify areas where the work of the individual school, in particular the continuity of teaching and learning, is being affected by absence levels. This will include a breakdown of total absence into long-term and short-term absence (long-term is more than 28 days) and reasons for absence. The information will be reported to the Executive on an anonymised basis. The procedure sets out the steps which the Principal and line managers will normally follow when staff sickness absence occurs.
- 2.7 Sickness absence may result from a disability under the Equality Act 2010. Reasonable adjustments to this procedure may be considered in appropriate cases, depending on the specific circumstances. HR advice should be obtained where the line manager considers the employee is likely to have a disability.

- 2.8 No action will be taken under the formal part of this Sickness Absence Policy against a Trade Union representative without prior discussion with an appropriate Trade Union officer.
- 2.9 In normal circumstances, managers with authority to have Return to Work discussions are:
- Principals
 - Associate Principals
 - College Leaders
 - Middle Leaders
 - Line managers
- 2.10 Managers with authority to hold Informal Sickness Absence Meetings are:
- Principals
 - Associate Principals
 - College Leaders
 - Line managers
- 2.11 Senior managers with authority to hold Stage 1 Meetings (and review other senior manager's Stage 1 decisions at appeal) are:
- Principals
 - Associate Principals
 - College Leaders
- 2.12 The Principal has authority to hold a Stage 2 meeting. In the event that the Principal has held the Stage 1 meeting then Stage 2 may be considered by a member of the Executive Team.

3 Employees' responsibilities

- 3.1 Employees must attend work when fit to do so.
- 3.2 Employees must follow the procedures in place for notifying absences.
- 3.2.1 An employee who is prevented by illness or injury from reporting for duty shall personally notify their Line Manager as soon as possible by telephone as early as possible on the first day of absence. The following details should be provided:
- a) The nature of the employee's illness/injury.
 - b) The expected length of absence from work.
 - c) Current contact details.
 - d) Any outstanding or urgent work that requires attention.
- 3.3 If an employee does not report for work, and has not explained the reason for absence, then this will be treated as an emergency situation and the employee should expect to be contacted **by telephone, email, letter or text** during the period of absence by the employee's line manager, who will want to enquire after the employee's health and be advised, if possible, as to the employee's expected return date. This must not be treated as a substitute for reporting sickness absence. Absence that has not been notified in accordance with the sickness absence reporting procedure will be treated as unauthorised absence.
- 3.4 All employees must complete a self-certification form detailing the reason for absence for any period of sickness absence up to seven calendar days. The self-certification form can be obtained from the PA to the Principal and must be completed immediately on return to duty and returned to the PA to the Principal.

- 3.5 A medical certificate (a 'Statement of Fitness for Work' hereinafter called a 'Fit Note') must be provided from the EIGHTH day of absence (including Saturdays and Sundays). This should be provided to the line manager as soon as possible and, if absence continues further, Fit Notes should be provided to cover the whole period of absence. Failure to do so may result in non-payment of sick pay (where applicable) and/or disciplinary action if appropriate.
- 3.6 Employees must continue to submit Fit Notes during school closure periods.
- 3.7 The school may take a copy of the Fit Note for their records and return the original copy to the employee.
- 3.8 An employee shall, if required at any time, attend an Occupational Health or other medical appointment/examination by a registered medical practitioner nominated by the school.
- 3.9 The employee will, if required, engage with the Fit for Work service (Section 5 below) either as a result of a doctor or employer referral and must ensure medical advice and treatment is obtained and adhered to in order to facilitate a return to work as soon as possible.

4 Reimbursement of cost of doctors' statements

- 4.1 Where the Principal requires a medical certificate ('Fit Note') from an employee, the employer shall, on provision of a receipt, reimburse the employee if a charge is made for the Fit Note.

5 Fit for Work Service

- 5.1 Fit for Work is a Government funded service which provides free work-related health advice to employers and employees. It is intended to complement and not replace the role of doctors or existing Occupational Health providers.
- 5.2 Employees may wish to access the online services available at www.fitforwork.org or the telephone advice line on 0800 032 6235.

6 Illness or injury arising from work

- 6.1 Any accident arising out of, or in the course of, employment with the Trust must be reported and recorded in accordance with the required procedures. The accident may be subject to investigation by an employee authorised for this purpose by the school.
- 6.2 Where an employee seeks medical advice about an illness which is suspected or alleged to result from the nature of his or her employment, the employee must report relevant information to the Principal or a senior manager at the first opportunity.
- 6.3 In the case of the first, and any subsequent, absence due to industrial disease or accident an employee shall agree, at any time during such absence, if so required by the employer, to a medical examination by a registered medical practitioner nominated by the school (but independent of the school).

7 General return to work arrangements

7.1 Returning to work from long-term sickness absence

- 7.1.1 We are committed to helping members of staff return to work from long-term sickness absence. Before an employee returns from long-term sickness absence, as part of our sickness absence meetings procedure we will meet with the employee to discuss their

impending return the Trust will, where appropriate and possible, support returns to work by:

- obtaining medical advice;
- making reasonable adjustments to the workplace, working practices and working hours;
- considering 'access to work' arrangements;
- considering redeployment;
- agreeing a return to work programme with everyone affected, which could include a phased return; and/or
- consider funding the reasonable cost of any appropriate short term therapy (e.g. Cognitive Behaviour Therapy).

7.2 Phased returns

7.2.1 Where an employee returns to work on a part time basis following long-term sickness absence, with the expectation that they will be able to work their full contractual hours (or other such amended contractual hours as agreed) within a reasonable period of time, then, in accordance with medical advice provided by the Occupational Health doctor or the Fit for Work service, the following arrangements will normally be made in relation to pay:

- where the employee has exhausted their sick pay entitlement, the salary payment made will be based on the number of hours worked during the phased return;
- where the employee has not exhausted their sick pay entitlement, the employee will be paid in accordance with the number of hours worked, or the occupational sick pay entitlement that would be payable if the employee remained off work due to sickness absence, whichever is the greater.

7.2.2 If the employee returns to work with a Fit Note which states 'may be fit for work', the employee should notify his/her manager immediately. The advice on the note will be discussed together with any additional measures that may be needed to facilitate the employee's return to work, taking into account the doctor's advice. Consideration will be given as to how the advice impacts the employee, the job, the workplace, service delivery, pupils and colleagues. The doctor's comments, any of the return to work tick boxes, and any other action that could facilitate a return to work will be considered with due regard to the Equality Act 2010. Options may include:

- phased return to work;
- altered hours;
- amended duties;
- consideration of redeployment;
- workplace adaptations;
- other reasonable adjustments.

7.2.3 If a return to work is possible, the agreed action plan will be documented and implemented. If it is not possible to provide the support suggested by the doctor, the employee will remain on sick leave and will not normally need to return to their doctor to obtain a revised Fit Note unless this is required in the circumstances. A review date will be set.

- 7.2.4 Consideration will be given as to whether a risk assessment is required to ensure the health and safety of the employee in light of the reason for their ill health, for example a stress, ergonomic or more general risk assessment may be required.
- 7.2.5 The employee may return to work before the expiry of a Fit Note without going back to see their doctor, even if their G.P has indicated that they need to assess them again. This will not breach the Trust's Employer's Liability Compulsory Insurance, providing a suitable risk assessment has taken place if required.

8 Probationary periods for support staff

- 8.1 All new support staff employees are subject to a probationary period. Sickness absence issues that arise during a support staff employee's probationary period may be taken into account in determining whether or not the probationary period is completed satisfactorily and this procedure (save for the sickness absence reporting procedure) will not normally apply.

9 Absence due to contact with infectious diseases

- 9.1 If you are advised not to attend school by a medical practitioner because of contact with an infectious disease, you must inform the Principal immediately and you may be entitled to receive normal pay. The Burgundy Book (Clause 10.1 to 10.3) and the Green Book (part 2, Clause 10.9) gives further information on absence due to contact with infectious diseases.

10 Medical suspension

- 10.1 In certain circumstances, where it is felt that you are not fit to attend work, the Principal or a member of the Executive may suspend you on medical grounds. Any such suspension will be on full normal pay. Suspension will be lifted, where appropriate, by the Executive only after advice has been sought from an Occupational Health Adviser and the school's HR advisers.

11 Unauthorised absence/false information

- 11.1 Unauthorised absence will be dealt with under the Disciplinary Procedure and could result in disciplinary action which may include dismissal.
- 11.2 The provision of any false information will be dealt with under our Disciplinary Procedure and could result in disciplinary action, which may include dismissal.

12 Attendance at meetings

- 12.1 The employee must take all reasonable steps to attend meetings. If for health and Safety reasons it is not advisable to meet in person then the meeting may take place virtually if all are in agreement. Failure to do so without good reason may be treated as misconduct. Under this policy, employees will not be entitled to attend informal meetings with a Trade Union representative or work place colleague. However, any specific requests for representation would not be unreasonably refused. At all formal meetings employees may be accompanied by a Trade Union representative¹. If the employee (and/or his/her Trade Union representative) is unable to attend at the time specified, the employee should immediately inform his/her line manager who will normally seek to agree an alternative time. Meetings will not normally be postponed beyond 5 days. Depending on the circumstances, if an employee

¹ Trade Union is defined as appearing on the certification of officers list of Trade Unions

indicates that they are too unwell to attend a formal or informal meeting they will be given the option to:

- meet in another venue or at their home; or
- attend via telephone conference; or
- send a Trade Union representative to represent them, providing appropriate written consent (though this will not normally apply in the case of informal meetings or discussions); or
- provide a written submission; or
- request that the meeting takes place in their absence.

12.2 If an employee fails to communicate their wishes with regard to the above, the meeting may take place in their absence, with the outcome communicated to them in writing. Meetings will not, in normal circumstances, be postponed beyond 5 days unless there is medical evidence that the employee is not medically fit to take part by any of the means described in Clause 12.1 and, even if this is the case, the employer reserves the right to proceed with any necessary steps required to manage the specific case including holding meetings notwithstanding, as appropriate.

12.3 Any senior manager visiting an employee's home will be accompanied by another manager.

12.4 A meeting may be adjourned if the employee's line manager is awaiting receipt of information, needs to gather any further information or give consideration to matters discussed at a previous meeting. The employee will be given a reasonable opportunity to consider any new information obtained before the meeting is reconvened.

13 Long-term absence

13.1 Where an employee is absent from work for 28 days or more they will fall within the scope of the long-term sickness absence management procedure.

13.2 The school will maintain regular and supportive contact, which may include regular review meetings to discuss the employee's continuing absence, when the employee may be able to return to work and any reasonable adjustments that the school may be able to make to assist the employee in returning to work. A union representative may also be used to maintain regular and supportive contact when the situation deems an alternative approach.

13.3 Employees experiencing long-term absences will be treated with sensitivity. The Trade Unions also have an important role to play, and it may be helpful for them to be alerted to the long-term absence of a member so that they can give advice, help and support.

13.4 It is necessary to remain sympathetic to the employee's condition, although it is inevitable at some point that the school's needs effectively override it.

13.5 The employee's absence and medical condition should be reviewed at regular intervals, starting after 28 days of continuous absence. At each review the Principal should decide on any appropriate action, taking account of a prognosis of the condition and an expected date for a return to work where available. When the recovery from certain types of surgery can be estimated reliably, a report from Occupational Health will not be necessary, but where the medical condition is not straightforward then a report should be requested at the earliest opportunity. A detailed diagnosis of the employee's medical condition may be required or it may be that an assessment of the individual's likely date of return is necessary before action in relation to the individual is decided. Care should be taken to avoid giving the mistaken

impression that any referral to Occupational Health means that retirement on grounds of ill health is under consideration. It is important that matters are not allowed to drift and the appearance given that the absence is not being managed. Regular consultation is absolutely essential so that the school is kept aware of the employee's views on the prognosis and how this may affect the employment position.

13.6 With the prior agreement of the employee and if appropriate a welfare visit to the employee (at home or at a neutral location) is recommended to ascertain progress and offer support if required. The Principal will write to the employee in the first instance, expressing the interest and good wishes of colleagues and asking whether the employee would like a visit. In some cases, for example when an absence is due to a stress-related illness, extra sensitivity is needed in contacting the employee.

13.7 Medical information, whether from a doctor's certificate or from Occupational Health, will be essential to discussions about appropriate action. If there is a prognosis of full recovery (for example, after surgery) within a reasonable timescale, then the school may await the employee's return. If partial recovery is predicted the employee may be able to resume employment, if the school can make adjustments to working arrangements as required within the scope of the Equality Act. Consideration might be given to a reduction in contracted hours, or stepping down to a post of less responsibility, or medical redeployment. If medical information indicates that there is no prospect of the employee becoming fit to return to work within a reasonable time frame there should be discussions with the employee or the employee's Trade Union. These discussions are likely to concentrate on ill-health retirement, but there will be cases in which this may not be a suitable option (such as terminal illness) or cases in which medical practitioners disagree over the permanency of the prognosis. Throughout the discussions the emphasis should be on preserving dignity for the employee at the same time as meeting the needs of the school.

13.8 If all other options have been discussed without an agreed acceptable outcome, it may be appropriate to consider whether to instigate a process leading to the termination of employment (i.e. a Stage Two meeting). This is most likely to occur when the employee has been on long term sickness, when sick pay is due to expire or there seems no prospect of a return within a reasonable time frame and when ill-health retirement is not appropriate. The Principal should take advice from the HR Director and will need to consider the following factors:

- the views of the employee and in particular the employee's expectation of being able to return to work within a reasonable period of time;
- the nature of the illness;
- medical information and advice, particularly a prognosis and including the length of the absence to date, and the likely length of the continuing absence;
- the effect of the continuing absence on the work which needs to be done and the effect of continuing absence on colleagues and on the Academy's work

13.9 An employee with a terminal illness or life-threatening degenerative illness where the employee's medical condition is known and will not improve will not be asked to attend sickness absence monitoring interviews. The school will provide support and encouragement to individuals in these circumstances and this could well mean that other meetings, interviews etc. are held at reasonable intervals. However, such action does not form part of a management initiative to reduce sickness absences. The wishes of employees in these cases to keep their circumstances confidential must be respected **and the Trust will endeavour to work with representatives towards a mutually acceptable outcome.**

14 Informal procedure

14.1 Return to work discussion

- 14.1.1 The line manager will normally have a discussion with the employee on their return from a period of sickness absence. The purpose of this discussion is to determine the reason for the absence and, where appropriate, offer assistance and support. It is also an opportunity to identify any difficulties that the employee is experiencing in carrying out the duties of the post and gives the employee an opportunity to raise any concerns or questions and bring any matters to the manager's attention. The return to work discussion should be held in private as soon as possible after a period of sickness absence, though it need not be long. When a note of the matters discussed at the meeting is made to record any action points, the employee will be provided with a copy, see Return to Work form Appendix 2.

14.2 Informal sickness absence meetings

- 14.2.1 Informal sickness absence meetings may be arranged with employees whenever it is considered necessary including, for example, if the employee has had:
- a total of **7** working days absence within **one term**;
 - **10** working days within **3 terms**;
 - 3 occasions of absence within **one term**; or
 - unacceptable patterns of absence.
- 14.2.2 In preparation for the meeting the line manager may, when appropriate:
- consider the school's statistical data on levels and types of sickness absence for all staff to ensure consistency;
 - confirm that an unsatisfactory level of attendance has been reached, depending on the circumstances, or that the record shows a pattern of absence or some other factual data which identifies the cause for concern;
 - consider the job description and the impact of the absences on all affected; the work of the school, and on the work group.
- 14.2.3 The purpose of the meeting is to agree a way forward, any action that will be taken and a timescale for review and/or a further meeting under the sickness absence procedure if this is required.
- 14.2.4 The line manager will, in normal circumstances, use the Sickness Absence Meeting Record proforma at Appendix 1 as the agenda for the meeting and will record salient points. The employee will be given a completed signed copy after the meeting.
- 14.2.5 There is no entitlement for the employee to be accompanied by a Trade Union representative at an informal sickness absence meeting. A note taker may be present but that will not normally be necessary.

14.3 Monitoring period following informal sickness absence meeting

- 14.3.1 After conducting a sickness absence meeting, the line manager will review or monitor the employee's attendance for a further period, normally this will be for a period of not less than one month and no longer than three months. Further meetings may take place during the monitoring period if there are further instances of sickness absence.
- 14.3.2 The line manager will:
- assess the employee's absence record and its impact;

- attempt to establish reasons for any on-going absence(s);
 - offer any assistance to the employee (e.g. Occupational Health Services, Fit for Work service);
 - consider what, if any, measures might improve the employee's health and/or attendance with a view to supporting the employee and improving the employee's attendance record.
- 14.3.3 During the monitoring period the Principal/line manager may require that any period of absence is covered by a medical certificate (Fit Note). If the employee has a fit note which states 'may be fit for work', the process in 7.2 will also be followed. If the suggested support cannot be reasonably accommodated in order to facilitate the employee's return to work, a decision may be made to move to the formal part of the procedure.
- 14.3.4 Where the line manager is of the view that the employee's attendance has not improved to an acceptable level after the review period, the line manager should inform the employee that the issue will:
- be referred to Stage 1 of the formal procedure. A letter requiring attendance at a Stage 1 meeting will be sent to the employee; or
 - if there are exceptional circumstances and it is appropriate to do so, extend the review period.

15 Formal procedure

15.1 Stages in the process

- 15.1.1 There are two stages in the formal process. The type of case (i.e. short or long-term absence) will determine the need to move either through the stages (short-term absence), or, in some circumstances, directly to Stage 2 (long-term absence). The procedure can end at any point in the process if there is sustained improvement. If further unacceptable periods of absence arise within 12 months of a Stage 1 meeting being held, the procedure may resume at Stage 2.

15.2 Preparation for Stage 1 formal meeting

- 15.2.1 An appropriate manager will arrange a formal meeting with the employee and give him/her 5 days notice in writing, of:
- the reason for the meeting, outlining the concerns about the employee's attendance;
 - the time, date and location of the meeting;
 - who will be conducting the meeting and who else will be present;
 - copies of any documents to be referred to including any previous action plans;
 - the employee's right to be accompanied by a Trade Union representative and to refer to any documents/other parties if he/she wishes; and
 - the requirement for the employee to provide at least 2 days prior to the meeting:
 - the name of his/her representative (if applicable); and
 - copies of any papers to be referred to and other parties to be called (if applicable).

15.3 Stage 1 meeting

- 15.3.1 At the Stage 1 meeting the appropriate manager will explain the purpose of the meeting. The following points are by way of guidance only:
- discuss the reasons, including any underlying causes for the employee's absence;
 - explain how the employee's attendance has been assessed as unacceptable and the effect on teaching and learning, service delivery and colleagues;
 - review the results of the informal procedure, including any measures taken to support the employee so far. Include any reasonable adjustments if appropriate, any work related issues and consider the content of any medical reports and advice received;
 - discuss the likelihood of further absences, if absent on a number of occasions or how long the absence is likely to last, if absent on long-term sickness absence;
 - seek agreement from the employee for a further referral to Occupational Health if this is required and/or appropriate in the circumstances;
 - consider the employee's ability to return to/remain in his/her job in view both of his/her capabilities and the school's needs and any adjustments that can reasonably be made, if appropriate, to his/her job to enable him/her to do so;
 - consider possible redeployment opportunities and whether any adjustments can reasonably be made, if appropriate, to assist in redeploying the employee;
 - where the employee is able to return from long-term sick leave, whether to his/her job or a redeployed job if possible and/or appropriate, agreeing a return to work programme;
 - give the employee and/or any Trade Union representative the opportunity to explain any mitigating circumstances;
 - if appropriate, inform the employee that they may wish to consult their pension scheme provider with regard to ill health benefits;
 - discuss the way forward and determine an action plan that clearly identifies:
 - the improvements necessary to achieve satisfactory levels of attendance;
 - the timescale for improvement;
 - how attendance will be measured/monitored;
 - any additional support/training to be provided; and
 - the review period, (normally one month and no more than three months).

- 15.3.2 The appropriate manager will write to the employee, normally within 5 working days of the Formal Stage 1 Meeting, to:
- confirm the action plan in writing; and
 - advise the employee that if he/she fails to achieve the improvements in the review period then, unless the circumstances otherwise require, a Stage 2 meeting will be arranged where dismissal will be considered;
 - confirm the employee's right to ask that another senior manager or Governor(s) (as appropriate) review(s) the decision at an appeal meeting. Any appeal should be made in writing to the employee's line manager within 5 days of the date on which the decision was sent to the employee.

15.4 Stage 1 review period

- 15.4.1 The appropriate manager will ensure that during the review period the employee's attendance is closely and objectively monitored. Normally, if practicably possible, weekly supervision meetings will be held between the employee and the appropriate manager to ensure:
- effective monitoring;

- appropriate support is given to the employee;
- positive feedback is given where possible; and
- if further periods of non-attendance are identified, the reasons are discussed.

15.4.2 Notes of the monitoring process will normally be kept by the appropriate manager and a copy provided to the employee. The notes may be referred to at Stage 2 of the procedure.

15.5 Stage 1 review period evaluation

15.5.1 If, at the end of the review period, the employee's level of attendance has improved to acceptable standards, no further action will be taken under this procedure, unless an acceptable level of attendance is not sustained during the next 12 months.

15.5.2 The decision to take no further action will be confirmed by the appropriate manager in writing, normally within 5 working days of the end of the review period. This letter will also confirm that the improved attendance must be sustained consistently during the next 12 months and explain that if there are further unacceptable periods of absence the Sickness Absence Procedure may be invoked at Stage 2. A copy of this letter will be kept on the employee's personnel file for 12 months.

15.5.3 If, at the end of the review period, the employee's attendance has not improved to acceptable standards then:

- the issue will be referred to the Principal under Stage 2 of the procedure; or
- if appropriate, the review period will be extended.

15.5.4 Where the employee is in a Pension Scheme it may be appropriate to explore eligibility for an ill health pension award prior to convening a Stage 2 Meeting.

15.6 Preparation for a Stage 2 meeting

15.6.1 The appropriate manager will hold a formal meeting with the employee giving him/her 5 days notice in writing, of:

- the reason for the meeting, outlining the outstanding concerns about the employee's level of attendance due to ill-health;
- the time, date and location of the meeting;
- who will be conducting the meeting and who else will be present;
- any documents to be referred to, which may include, as appropriate, previous action plans, notes of the monitoring process, copies of reports received from Occupational Health and from the Fit for Work service;
- the employee's right to be accompanied by a Trade Union representative as above, to call other parties and to refer to any documents he/she wishes, copies of which should be sent to the appropriate manager at least 2 days in advance of the meeting; and
- the possible consequences of the meeting, i.e. that it may result in the employee's dismissal, if appropriate.

15.7 Stage 2 meeting

15.7.1 At the Stage 2 meeting the Principal (with advice from an HR Adviser where necessary) will explain the purpose of the meeting. The following points are by way of guidance only:

- explain the purpose of the Stage 2 meeting
- ask the appropriate manager to outline:
 - the ways in which the employee has been assessed as not meeting the expected levels of attendance due to ill-health;
 - the process so far under the sickness absence procedure;
 - any opportunities for return or redeployment that have been identified and where identified, the outcome of discussions with the employee.
- review, as appropriate:
 - levels of attendance expected;
 - notes of the formal Sickness Absence meetings, records of home visits or other meetings plus any other information relating to the informal action taken;
 - the previous monitoring of attendance and steps taken under any appropriate action plans;
 - medical advice received from Occupational Health, doctor or Fit for Work; and
 - measures taken by management to support the employee, e.g. reasonable adjustments if applicable.
- discuss with the employee and his/her Trade Union representative whether the employee has been assessed as achieving the required improvements in attendance;
- review the effect of the unsatisfactory level of attendance on teaching and learning, service delivery and work colleagues;
- explore, as appropriate, the potential for the employee to achieve a sustained improvement in attendance;
- give the employee and/or his/her Trade Union representative opportunity to answer the points made and to give an explanation or put forward any mitigating circumstances.

15.8 Stage 2 decision

15.8.1 Following the discussions the Principal will adjourn the meeting to consider the options available including, without limit and for guidance only:

- to take no further action under the procedure;
- to set a further/final review period to allow for additional monitoring and/or additional management support. A further Formal Stage 2 meeting may be held at the end of this review period. If attendance is not satisfactory by that time then the employee may be dismissed;
- to dismiss the employee for lack of capability due to ill-health, ensuring that alternative work options have already been explored or will be explored during the employee's notice period, that there is no prospect of their return within a reasonable timeframe, or that they will be able to achieve or sustain their attendance.

15.9 Dismissal

15.9.1 If the decision at the Stage 2 (or a deferred Stage 2 meeting if applicable) is to dismiss the employee, the Principal will inform the employee and his/her Trade Union representative, that the employee is dismissed, with the required contractual or statutory notice.

- 15.9.2 The Principal will confirm in writing, to the employee within 5 working days, or as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter:
- 15.9.3 that he/she has been dismissed;
- the grounds for dismissal and the reasons;
 - the required contractual or statutory notice due (or payment in lieu of notice where applicable) and the date the dismissal will be effective;
 - the employee's right of appeal against the dismissal to an appropriate Appeal panel
- 15.9.4 Termination will normally be with full notice or payment in lieu of notice. In some cases it may not be appropriate for the employee to work during his/her notice period. Further, the contract may provide that the employee remain at home on 'garden leave' or this may be agreed between the parties. A Fit Note must be provided that covers the employee's notice period.

15.10 Appeals

- 15.10.1 An employee has the right to appeal against a dismissal decision. Any appeal must be submitted within 10 days of receipt of the letter confirming the dismissal, and must clearly state the grounds for appeal. All appeals against dismissal will be heard by the Appeal Panel consisting of one or more executive members and may include one or more members of the LGB or Trust Board. The purpose of an appeal hearing is to review the decision made to dismiss the employee and to decide if this decision was reasonable in all the circumstances. The appeal hearing will be held as soon as practicable, and the employee will have the right to representation at the hearing by a Trade Union representative.
- 15.10.2 The Appeal Panel has the authority to:
- uphold the appeal (i.e. to reinstate the employee);
 - and/or
 - issue a lesser level of management action, e.g. to:
 - drop the formal process;
 - refer to a lower stage in the formal process; and/or
 - reduce standards of attendance or targets set in the action plan;
 - or
 - dismiss the appeal, i.e. the decision to dismiss remains in force.
- 15.10.3 The date that any dismissal takes effect will not be delayed pending the outcome of an appeal. However, if the appeal is successful, the decision to dismiss will be revoked with no loss of continuity or pay. The decision of the Appeal Committee is final. The employee has no further right of appeal.

APPENDIX 1 Sickness Absence Meeting Record

This is the management record of a meeting held under Paragraph 14 of this Policy and Procedure. It is strictly confidential. It will be held on the employee’s personnel file until such time as the employee’s attendance is wholly satisfactory and for 12 months thereafter. The record may be accessed and referred to by those with authority to manage the informal and formal stages of the Policy and Procedure. A sickness absence meeting is not part of the formal procedure and there is no entitlement for the employee to be accompanied or represented. The meeting will be held in private.

Employee	Date of Meeting
Length of Service	
Interviewing Manager	
Details of Sickness Absence	
Period of Absence	Number of days Absent
Reason(s) for Absence	
<p>Is absence related to a known or possible disability under the Equality Act? Has there been consideration of whether the ‘trigger point’ relating to days absence should be extended, or if the sickness absence policy should otherwise be modified?</p> <p>No Yes if yes – details of medical evidence must be attached</p>	
Details of Meeting	
<p>Key Points discussed. Welcome and update, if necessary, on work events and changes</p>	
Reasons for absence – underlying medical condition?	

<p>The value of your contribution? The impact of absence on teaching and learning, service delivery and colleagues. How your work has been covered in your absence.</p>	
<p>Are you fully recovered and able to resume full duties? Yes No</p> <p>If your view is “no” then action plan must consider: - Referral to Occupational Health (OH) - Temporary adjustments which can reasonably be accommodated?</p>	
<p>Action Plan</p>	
<p>The objective is that attendance will be satisfactory to the employer. Is there anything we can do to improve your attendance, e.g. OH referral, counselling, a review of risk assessment, temporary or permanent reasonable adjustments to the workplace, working practices or working hours or training?</p> <p>Is your absence in any way related to work?</p> <p>Are you doing all you can to improve your attendance? e.g. Act on medical advice, lifestyle choices, attention to work life balance, non-medical support e.g. counselling.</p>	
<p>Fit note required for any period of absence during the monitoring period? Yes No</p>	

Review
Attendance will be reviewed in 1 month 2 months 3 months Date of review: _____
Please note that further absence during this period may, depending on the circumstances, mean that the review is held under Stage 1 of the formal procedure if appropriate.

Copy of Sickness Absence Policy and Procedure has been provided and process explained. Yes Date: _____ No (must be provided and explained prior to a formal meeting)
Signature of Manager: _____ Date: _____ Signature of Employee: _____ Date: _____

APPENDIX 2**CONFIDENTIAL****SICKNESS ABSENCE SELF CERTIFICATION AND RETURN TO WORK FORM**

After every period of sickness absence, you must complete a “Self Certification and return to Work” form so that:

- Your sick pay entitlements are calculated correctly
- You and your manager can agree your fitness to return to work
- We can record any absences due to injury or ill -health at work

First name	
Surname	
Job title	
Date of first date of absence (include non-working days)	
Date of last day of absence (include non-working days)	
Previous absences	No. of days: No. of occasions:
Has absence reached a trigger point? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a total of 7 working days absence within one term; • 10 working days within 3 terms; • 3 occasions of absence within one term; or • No trigger but unacceptable patterns of absence. 	
Reason(s) for absence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> LAT late <input type="radio"/> LEA annual leave <input type="radio"/> MAT maternity, paternity, adoption leave <input type="radio"/> OLD, old not used, mapping <input type="radio"/> OTH authorised personal paid leave <input type="radio"/> OTH child care <input type="radio"/> OTH bereavement <input type="radio"/> OTH interview 	

<input type="radio"/> OTH medical/dental appointment whole day <input type="radio"/> OTH part day absence 0 – 2 hours <input type="radio"/> OTH part day absence up to 4 hours <input type="radio"/> PUB jury / public service <input type="radio"/> TRN CPD/course/exam <input type="radio"/> UNA unauthorised leave <input type="radio"/> UNP authorised unpaid leave Medical or dental <input type="radio"/> SIC Musculo-skeletal (back and neck) <input type="radio"/> SIC Other musculo-skeletal problems <input type="radio"/> SIC eye, ear, noses & mouth/dental & sinusitis <input type="radio"/> SIC Chest, respiratory <input type="radio"/> SIC heart, blood pressure <input type="radio"/> SIC infections <input type="radio"/> SIC neurological, headaches, migraines <input type="radio"/> SIC stress, depression, anxiety, mental health and fatigue <input type="radio"/> SIC genito-urinary <input type="radio"/> SIC pregnancy related <input type="radio"/> SIC stomach, liver, kidney <input type="radio"/> SIC other not contained above	
Was absence a result of an injury at work or work related accident or illness and if so has an incident report been completed?	
Has a self-certification form or GP's Fit Note been received?	
Does the Fit Note contain details of any adjustments that may be required?	
Is the employee fully fit to return to work?	
<p><i>Please note that the advice indicated on the Fit Note is NOT binding on the employer.</i></p> <p><i>It is up the employer, after discussing the Fit note with the employee, how to act on the doctor's advice.</i></p> <p><i>If the note indicates "may be fit for work" and the employer cannot make the necessary adjustments to assist the return, then they should use the fit note statement as if the doctor has advised "not fit for work"</i></p>	
<p>Equality Act: if the employee is covered by the Equality Act and this period of absence is directly related to their disability, please indicate here.</p>	
Have managing attendance procedures been discussed?	
Is the employee's attendance being managed under this process?	

Declaration and signatures

Employee

I confirm that this is a true and accurate statement:

Signature

Date

Line Manager

I confirm that I have spoken to this employee on his /her return to work and that the return to work procedure has been completed. The information provided is correct to the best of my knowledge and that supportive action has been taken where appropriate.

Name

Signature

Date

HR Administrator

RTW form has been received and details recorded on iSAMS/ScholarPack.

Date entered:

Signed

Date